

SUBSTITUTE FOR  
SENATE BILL NO. 152

A bill to amend 1927 PA 175, entitled  
"The code of criminal procedure,"  
(MCL 760.1 to 777.69) by adding sections 7, 8, 9, 10, and 11 to  
chapter III.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

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CHAPTER III

SEC. 7. AS USED IN THIS SECTION AND SECTIONS 8 TO 10 OF THIS  
CHAPTER:

(A) "CUSTODIAL DETENTION" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL'S BEING IN A  
PLACE OF DETENTION BECAUSE A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL HAS TOLD THE  
INDIVIDUAL THAT HE OR SHE IS UNDER ARREST OR BECAUSE THE  
INDIVIDUAL, UNDER THE TOTALITY OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES, REASONABLY  
COULD BELIEVE THAT HE OR SHE IS UNDER A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL'S  
CONTROL AND IS NOT FREE TO LEAVE.

1 (B) "INTERROGATION" MEANS QUESTIONING IN A CRIMINAL  
2 INVESTIGATION THAT MAY ELICIT A SELF-INCRIMINATING RESPONSE FROM AN  
3 INDIVIDUAL AND INCLUDES A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL'S WORDS OR  
4 ACTIONS THAT THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL SHOULD KNOW ARE  
5 REASONABLY LIKELY TO ELICIT A SELF-INCRIMINATING RESPONSE FROM THE  
6 INDIVIDUAL.

7 (C) "LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL" MEANS ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:

8 (i) A POLICE OFFICER OF THIS STATE OR A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION  
9 OF THIS STATE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 2 OF THE COMMISSION ON LAW  
10 ENFORCEMENT STANDARDS ACT, 1965 PA 203, MCL 28.602.

11 (ii) A COUNTY SHERIFF OR HIS OR HER DEPUTY.

12 (iii) A PROSECUTING ATTORNEY.

13 (iv) A PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICER OF A COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY.

14 (v) A CONSERVATION OFFICER OF THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL  
15 RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT.

16 (vi) AN INDIVIDUAL ACTING UNDER THE DIRECTION OF A LAW  
17 ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL DESCRIBED IN SUBPARAGRAPHS (i) TO (v).

18 (D) "MAJOR FELONY" MEANS A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT  
19 FOR LIFE, FOR LIFE OR ANY TERM OF YEARS, OR FOR A STATUTORY MAXIMUM  
20 OF 20 YEARS OR MORE, OR A VIOLATION OF SECTION 520D OF THE MICHIGAN  
21 PENAL CODE, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520D.

22 (E) "MAJOR FELONY RECORDING" MEANS THE INTERROGATION RECORDING  
23 REQUIRED UNDER SECTION 8 OF THIS CHAPTER OR A DUPLICATE OF THAT  
24 RECORDING.

25 (F) "PLACE OF DETENTION" MEANS A POLICE STATION, CORRECTIONAL  
26 FACILITY, OR PRISONER HOLDING FACILITY OR ANOTHER GOVERNMENTAL  
27 FACILITY WHERE AN INDIVIDUAL MAY BE HELD IN CONNECTION WITH A

1 CRIMINAL CHARGE THAT HAS BEEN OR MAY BE FILED AGAINST THE  
2 INDIVIDUAL.

3 SEC. 8. (1) A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL INTERROGATING AN  
4 INDIVIDUAL IN CUSTODIAL DETENTION REGARDING THE INDIVIDUAL'S  
5 INVOLVEMENT IN THE COMMISSION OF A MAJOR FELONY SHALL MAKE A TIME-  
6 STAMPED, AUDIOVISUAL RECORDING OF THE ENTIRE INTERROGATION. A MAJOR  
7 FELONY RECORDING SHALL INCLUDE THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL'S  
8 NOTIFICATION TO THE INDIVIDUAL OF THE INDIVIDUAL'S MIRANDA RIGHTS.

9 (2) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO BELIEVES THE INDIVIDUAL'S INTERROGATION  
10 IS BEING RECORDED MAY OBJECT TO HAVING THE INTERROGATION RECORDED.  
11 THE INDIVIDUAL'S OBJECTION SHALL BE DOCUMENTED EITHER BY THE  
12 INDIVIDUAL'S OBJECTION STATED ON THE RECORDING OR THE INDIVIDUAL'S  
13 SIGNATURE ON A DOCUMENT STATING THE OBJECTION. IF THE INDIVIDUAL  
14 REFUSES TO DOCUMENT THE OBJECTION EITHER BY RECORDING OR SIGNATURE,  
15 A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL SHALL DOCUMENT THE OBJECTION BY A  
16 RECORDING OR SIGNED DOCUMENT. A MAJOR FELONY RECORDING MAY BE MADE  
17 WITHOUT THE CONSENT OR KNOWLEDGE OF, OR DESPITE THE OBJECTION OF,  
18 THE INDIVIDUAL BEING INTERROGATED.

19 (3) A MAJOR FELONY RECORDING SHALL BE PRODUCED USING EQUIPMENT  
20 AND PROCEDURES THAT ARE DESIGNED TO PREVENT ALTERATION OF THE  
21 RECORDING'S AUDIO OR VISUAL RECORD.

22 (4) PURSUANT TO ANY REQUEST OF DISCOVERY, THE PROSECUTOR SHALL  
23 PROVIDE A COPY OF THE RECORDED STATEMENT TO THE DEFENSE COUNSEL OF  
24 RECORD OR TO THE DEFENDANT IF HE OR SHE IS NOT REPRESENTED BY  
25 DEFENSE COUNSEL. THE COURT SHALL NOT REQUIRE THE POLICE OR THE  
26 PROSECUTOR TO PREPARE OR PAY FOR A TRANSCRIPT OF A RECORDED  
27 STATEMENT. A COURT OR THE DEFENSE MAY HAVE A TRANSCRIPT PREPARED AT

1 ITS OWN EXPENSE.

2 (5) PRIOR TO CONVICTION OR ACQUITTAL, A STATEMENT RECORDED  
3 UNDER THIS SECTION IS EXEMPT FROM DISCLOSURE UNDER THE FREEDOM OF  
4 INFORMATION ACT, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 TO 15.246.

5 SEC. 9. ANY FAILURE TO RECORD A STATEMENT OR TO PRESERVE A  
6 RECORDED STATEMENT AS REQUIRED UNDER SECTION 8 OF THIS CHAPTER DOES  
7 NOT PREVENT ANY LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER PRESENT DURING THE TAKING  
8 OF THE STATEMENT FROM TESTIFYING IN COURT AS TO THE CIRCUMSTANCES  
9 AND CONTENT OF THE INDIVIDUAL'S STATEMENT IF THE COURT DETERMINES  
10 THAT THE STATEMENT IS OTHERWISE ADMISSIBLE. HOWEVER, THE JURY SHALL  
11 BE INSTRUCTED THAT IT IS THE LAW OF THIS STATE TO RECORD STATEMENTS  
12 OF AN INDIVIDUAL IN CUSTODIAL DETENTION WHO IS UNDER INTERROGATION  
13 FOR A MAJOR FELONY AND THAT THE JURY MAY CONSIDER THE ABSENCE OF A  
14 RECORDING IN EVALUATING THE EVIDENCE RELATING TO THE INDIVIDUAL'S  
15 STATEMENT.

16 SEC. 10. A FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH SECTIONS 8 AND 9 OF THIS  
17 CHAPTER DOES NOT CREATE A CIVIL CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST A  
18 DEPARTMENT OR INDIVIDUAL. THE REQUIREMENT IN SECTION 8 OF THIS  
19 CHAPTER TO PRODUCE A MAJOR FELONY RECORDING IS A DIRECTIVE TO  
20 DEPARTMENTS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS AND NOT A RIGHT CONFERRED  
21 ON AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS INTERROGATED.

22 SEC. 11. (1) THE COMMISSION ON LAW ENFORCEMENT STANDARDS  
23 CREATED UNDER SECTION 3 OF THE COMMISSION ON LAW ENFORCEMENT  
24 STANDARDS ACT, 1965 PA 203, MCL 28.603, SHALL SET QUALITY STANDARDS  
25 FOR THE AUDIOVISUAL RECORDING OF STATEMENTS UNDER THIS CHAPTER AND  
26 SHALL CONDUCT AN ASSESSMENT OF THE INITIAL COST NECESSARY FOR LAW  
27 ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES TO PURCHASE AUDIOVISUAL RECORDING EQUIPMENT.

1 THE FIRST ASSESSMENT SHALL BE CONDUCTED WITHIN 120 DAYS AFTER THE  
2 EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SECTION. THE  
3 COMMISSION ON LAW ENFORCEMENT STANDARDS SHALL CONDUCT SUBSEQUENT  
4 ASSESSMENTS REGARDING THE NECESSARY COSTS OF PURCHASING, UPGRADING,  
5 OR REPLACING THE EQUIPMENT EVERY 2 YEARS.

6 (2) THE LEGISLATURE SHALL ANNUALLY APPROPRIATE FUNDS TO THE  
7 COMMISSION ON LAW ENFORCEMENT STANDARDS IN THE AMOUNT DETERMINED BY  
8 THE COMMISSION'S ASSESSMENT PERFORMED UNDER THIS SECTION FOR  
9 DISTRIBUTION TO LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES THROUGHOUT THE STATE TO  
10 ALLOW THE AGENCIES TO PURCHASE AUDIOVISUAL RECORDING EQUIPMENT FOR  
11 PURPOSES OF THIS CHAPTER. ANY FUNDS APPROPRIATED FOR THIS PURPOSE  
12 SHALL BE IN ADDITION TO THE APPROPRIATION PROVIDED TO THE  
13 COMMISSION ON LAW ENFORCEMENT STANDARDS IN THE IMMEDIATELY  
14 PRECEDING FISCAL YEAR AND SHALL NOT BE APPROPRIATED FROM THE LAW  
15 ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS TRAINING FUND CREATED IN SECTION 13 OF 1965 PA  
16 203, MCL 28.613.

17 (3) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (4), LAW  
18 ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES SHALL IMPLEMENT SECTIONS 7 TO 10 OF THIS  
19 CHAPTER AND THIS SECTION WITHIN 120 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING FUNDS  
20 UNDER THIS SECTION FROM THE COMMISSION ON LAW ENFORCEMENT  
21 STANDARDS.

22 (4) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION (3), A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY  
23 SHALL COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED  
24 THIS SUBSECTION WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE DATE THE COMMISSION ADOPTS  
25 THE STANDARDS FOR AUDIOVISUAL RECORDING EQUIPMENT REQUIRED BY THIS  
26 SECTION IF THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY HAS AUDIOVISUAL RECORDING  
27 EQUIPMENT THAT COMPLIES WITH THOSE STANDARDS ON THAT DATE, OR

1 WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE DATE THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY  
2 SUBSEQUENTLY OBTAINS AUDIOVISUAL RECORDING EQUIPMENT THAT COMPLIES  
3 WITH THE ADOPTED STANDARDS.